### ITALIAN (ITAL)

**ITAL 101 # - Italian I**  
3 Credits  
For students beginning Italian in college or students who have been placed at this level after taking the placement test. The fundamentals of speaking, reading and writing through task-oriented activities, video/audio cassettes, CDs, and laboratory work. Meets World Languages Requirement. 3 hours lecture.

**ITAL 102 # - Italian II**  
3 Credits  
For students who took Italian I at Montclair State University, students with two years of high school experience in Italian, or students who have been placed at this level through the placement test. The fundamentals of speaking, reading and writing through task-oriented activities, video/audio, cassettes, CDs, and laboratory work. Meets World Languages Requirement. 3 hours lecture.

**ITAL 103 # - Italian III**  
3 Credits  
For students who took Italian II at Montclair State University, students with three years of high school experience in Italian, or students who have been placed at this level through the placement test. The strengthening of speaking, reading and writing through task-oriented activities, video/audio, cassettes, CDs, and laboratory work. Meets World Languages Requirement. 3 hours lecture.

**ITAL 104 # - Italian IV**  
3 Credits  
For students who took Italian III at Montclair State University, students with four years of high school experience in Italian, or students who have been placed at this level through the placement test. The strengthening of speaking, reading and writing through task-oriented activities, video/audio, cassettes, CDs, and laboratory work. Meets World Languages Requirement. 3 hours lecture.

**ITAL 140 # - Comprehensive Italian III and IV**  
3 Credits  
Intermediate Italian III and IV in one semester. Meets World Languages Requirement. 3 hours lecture.

**ITAL 242 # - Italian Grammar and Composition I**  
3 Credits  
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 104 or ITAL 140 or equivalent. A two-part course designed to improve the student's written Italian in a variety of contexts: short narratives, descriptions, formal and informal letters, argumentative essays, observation, and analysis. Attention is given to style, register, and vocabulary enrichment. This course begins with a thorough review and refinement of the student's knowledge of Italian grammar with systematic exercises and descriptive analyses of reading passages. The course is centered on discussion and written practice through the writing of multiple drafts and presentations and prepares students for the ACTFL Writing Test. Required for majors. Taught in Italian. 3 hours lecture.

**ITAL 243 # - Italian Grammar and Composition II**  
3 Credits  
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 242. This course is designed to strengthen the student's written Italian in a variety of contexts: short narratives, descriptions, argumentative essays, observation and literary analysis. Attention is given to style, register, and vocabulary enrichment. This course continues a review and refinement of the student's knowledge of Italian grammar with systematic exercises and detailed analyses of reading passages. The course emphasizes group discussion and written practice through the writing of multiple drafts, presentations, and creative writing assignments. It prepares students for the ACTFL Writing Test. Required for Majors. Taught in Italian. Meets the University Writing Requirement for majors in Italian. 3 hours lecture.

**ITAL 262 # - Italian Americans in Film**  
3 Credits  
Prerequisite(s): WRIT 105 or HONP 100 or WRIT 106 or HONP 101. A historical overview of images of Italian Americans on the screen from the earliest years of cinema to the late 20th century, the course provides a background for the Italian experience in the United States and in particular in the NY-NJ area through a wide spectrum of films including silent, noir, drama, comedy, and documentaries, as well as a range of established and lesser known directors. While showing how Italian American film has established itself in the national canon, the course offers a number of critical tools for unpacking how ethnicity is represented and mediated in the film genre. It is designed for students who are interested in a critical analysis of popular films such as Goodfellas and The Godfather, curious about the historical evolution of on-screen images of Italian Americans from The Sheik starring Rudolph Valentino to Saturday Night Fever starring John Travolta, and looking for a reading of ethnic representation in classics such as Do The Right Thing and Kiss of Death. Taught in English. Meets Gen Ed 2002 - Great Works and Their Influences. Previous course SPIN 262 effective through Winter 2015. 3 hours lecture.

**ITAL 275 # - The Italian American Experience: On the Margins or in the Mainstream?**  
3 Credits  
An introduction to Italian American Studies offering an overview of the Italian experience in the United States from the first great waves of immigration to today. Focus will be on the politics of representation of Italian American identity in works from a wide textual base: literature and journalism, cinema, the figurative arts, music, television, advertising, etc. Themes to be investigated include the trauma of separation, relationships with the dominant culture and other ethnic communities, and the formulation of ethnic identity in a U.S. context. A major component of this course will be oral history research in the local community. Taught in English. Cross listed with Classics, GNHU 176; Educational Foundations, EDFD 176. 3 hours lecture.

**ITAL 277 # - Topics in Italian Cinema and Introduction to Subtitling**  
3 Credits  
Prerequisite(s): WRIT 105 or HONP 100 or WRIT 106 or HONP 101 or GNHU 115 or GNHU 151 or departmental approval. A course focusing on the major exponents of and themes in Italian cinema from Neorealism to the present. The selected films, illustrating a variety of styles and ideological underpinnings, explore crucial moments in the development of modern Italian society. Topics for a given semester will be selected from the following: film aesthetics and film theory, the development of the Italian cinema industry, history in cinema, national identity, immigration and ethnicity, representations of masculinity and femininity, the class struggle, and cinematic adaptations of literary works. A component of this course will be an introduction to the art of subtitling, through a series of workshops on related translation issues, technical considerations and the use of subtitling software. Taught in English. Previous course ITAL 276 effective through Fall 2015. Cross listed with Classics GNHU 277. 3 hours lecture.

**ITAL 280 # - 20th Century Italian Literature**  
3 Credits  
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 140 or departmental approval. Selected writers illustrating the main currents of 20th century Italian literature. Pirandello, Ungaretti, Montale, Pavese, Betti, Vittorini, Silone, Moravia and others. Taught in English. Previous course SPIN 280 effective through Winter 2015. 3 hours lecture.
ITAL 309 # - Italian Conversation  
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 242. Practice in spoken Italian with an emphasis on listening and speaking skills, pronunciation, and oral competence through assigned topics and a discussion of modern and contemporary Italian culture. Special attention is given to vocabulary enrichment. This course prepares students for the ACTFL Oral Proficiency Interview in Italian. Use of Language Lab, web-based and computer assisted resources required. Taught in Italian. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 321 # - Introduction to Italian Business and Commercial Translation  
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 242 or ITAL 243 or departmental permission. A combined conversation and writing course emphasizing business and professional contexts such as the job application process, interviewing, the corporate environment, and techniques of commercial correspondence and translation. This course is designed to develop students’ communicative skills and prepare them to work in the Italian business world and the European Community. It provides an in-depth study of Italian geography, economics, marketing, banking, and international trade relations. Particular emphasis will be on global markets and the use of the Internet to conduct business. A component of this course will be an emphasis on the bilingual aspects of commercial translation. Readings in Italian and English. Taught in Italian. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 340 # - Reading, Writing, Translating Early Modern Italy  
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 242 or ITAL 243. In the digital age, how is the study of literature evolving? How are the canonical texts of a language translated and transcreated through time? What can we learn about a language and culture, and about our own, through literary analysis, translation and adaptation? In this course, the stylistic, philological and historical reading of canonical texts such as Dante’s Comedy, Boccaccio’s Decameron, Petrarch’s Canzoniere, Machiavelli’s The Prince or Ariosto’s Orlando Furioso, among others, will be accompanied by the linguistic and comparative analysis of selected English translations, tracing how literary translation can influence a text’s dissemination across other literatures and genres such as graphic novels and videogames. Students are encouraged to develop creative projects to interpret content. A feature of the course is the use of established digital projects by Princeton, Dartmouth, Brown, Columbia and the University of Virginia. Required for majors. Taught in Italian. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 341 # - Reading, Writing, Translating Modern and Contemporary Italian  
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 242 or ITAL 243. This course discusses the construction of Italy as a nation and its complex relationship with modernity through an analysis of trends in literature, figurative arts, opera and fashion that reveal the tension between the national project and the international influences intrinsic to Italian culture historically and geographically. Like ITAL 340, this course focuses on the principles of textual analysis, but the approach to translation is more hands-on. Students analyze the language of and translate short stories, fairytales and plays by major 20th century writers (for example, Calvino, Buzzati, Pavese, Levi, Ginzburg, Ferrante), or translate the operatic language of 19th century librettos set to music by Verdi, Puccini, Mascagni in contemporary Italian and English. The course integrates workshops by translators of Italian literature and opera and theater titlers. Required for majors. Taught in Italian. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 345 # - Special Topics  
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 243. This course will explore one aspect of Italian language, literature or cultural studies that is either not covered in the curriculum or deserves more in-depth treatment than is possible in an existing course. The specific topic and language of instruction (either Italian or English) will be announced at the appropriate time before registration begins. This course may be repeated twice for a total of 9 credits. Taught in Italian. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 350 # - Introduction to Translating  
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 242. The focus of this course is both practical and theoretical. Students practice translating the types of texts - technical, commercial, advertising, journalistic, medical, legal, etc. - that translators encounter on a regular basis and are introduced to the fundamental textual and linguistic principles underlying translation theory. This course examines the role of cultural context and emphasizes the use of computer-mediated resources in the act of translation. Students discuss and rewrite their translations in a workshop environment. Taught in Italian. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 351 # - Translation for Tourism and Cultural Promotion  
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 350 or departmental approval. This course begins with a brief history of tourism in Italy and an analysis of travel literature and films about Italy, to plot the coordinates of “Destination Italy” and its relationship to the modern Italian political state. An analysis of texts on cultural marketing and hospitality management will help students identify the strategies by which Italian cultural sites, representations and simulacra are marketed to the world as part of the Made in Italy brand. Students will review translation theories and strategies for the Italian-English language pairing, and will hone their skills in Italian and English to translate the most common texts for the tourist, hospitality and cultural sectors, such as historical texts, brochures, travel guides, texts for museum exhibits, theatrical and musical events, advertisements, commercials, videos, websites and social media. They will also gain an understanding of fundamental aspects of interpreting and accessibility to media. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 375 # - Italian Study Abroad  
Prerequisite(s): Departmental approval. Study at an Italian university to gain firsthand knowledge of the historical, social, economic and cultural life of Italy. Credit by evaluation. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 378 # - The Italian-American Novel  
Prerequisite(s): Departmental approval. A presentation of representative works of Italian-American authors dealing with the problems of the Italian immigrant as he/she inserts him/herself into the American mainstream. Didonato’s Naked as an Author, Puzo’s Godfather and the Fortunate Pilgrim, and Fante’s Dago Red are some of the works to be considered. Taught in English. Previous course SPIN 377 effective through Winter 2015. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 379 # - Dante  
Prerequisite(s): Departmental approval. A critical study of Dante, considering especially the Divine Comedy and other selected works in their medieval context. Taught in English. Previous course SPIN 379 effective through Winter 2015. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 380 # - Italian Humanism and Renaissance  
Prerequisite(s): Departmental approval. The works of Petrarch, Boccaccio and Machiavelli, and a secondary consideration of works of other authors of the Renaissance. Taught in English. Previous course SPIN 380 effective through Winter 2015. 3 hours lecture.
ITAL 381 # - Contemporary Italian Cultural Studies 3 Credits
Prerequisite(s): Italian majors or minors or departmental approval. Introduction to and critical assessment of social, political, historical, economic, and religious aspects of Italian life through a wide range of subtopics such as immigration, racism, identity, ethnicity, popular culture, stardom, icon worship, and others in search of a broader understanding of Italian culture. Interdisciplinary methodologies based on cultural anthropology and sociology and critical and theoretical approaches such as Gramscian Marxism, Feminism, and Postmodernism are employed to question the humanistic distinction between high and low culture. Comparisons drawn between Italian and American cultures. Required for majors. Taught in English. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 385 # - Cooperative Education 4-8 Credits
Prerequisite(s): Departmental approval. This course provides an opportunity to extend academic resources beyond the campus by placing the student in meaningful learning situations with thoroughly screened and approved employers. Each chosen situation is to prepare the student to play a dynamic role in society.

ITAL 410 # - Advanced Italian Grammar 3 Credits
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 243. This course, specifically designed for teachers of Italian but open to all Italian majors as a Major Elective, offers an introduction to the discipline of Italian linguistics. Making use of a historical approach, the course explores standard Italian and Italian dialects against the background of the development of Romance languages. The course will also provide a descriptive approach to phonetics, morphology, meaning, discourse, and variation in the Italian language. Open to all Italian majors. Taught in Italian. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 419 # - The Teaching of Italian in Elementary and Secondary Schools 3 Credits
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 242 and 243. Students will learn the theory and practice of the communicative approach to teaching Italian as a second language in accordance with the guidelines developed by the MSU Center of Pedagogy. The notion of content standards for teaching communication and culture in a foreign language will be studied through a thorough examination of the “New Jersey Core Curriculum Content Standards for World Languages.” Students will learn how to build a didactic unit and to prepare portfolios designed for various levels of instruction. Another important topic addressed in this course is the use of new technology in the classroom. Taught in English. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 441 # - Italian Literature of the Renaissance I 3 Credits
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 340. An introduction to the development of humanism in Italy through a study of significant works of the 14th, 15th and 16th centuries. Topics include Petrarch’s lyrical language and its influence in the 15th century, the origins of Italian chivalric poetry and its evolution in the Quattrocento, the historical and cultural context of Italian courts and the signoria, the debate on the principle of imitation, the sacra rappresentazione, theatrical works, the anticlassicist, pastoral drama, the debate on the dignity of man, and the political treatise. This course also teaches methods of interpreting literary form and meaning in the works studied. Taught in Italian. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 442 # - Italian Literature of the Renaissance II 3 Credits
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 340. Through an in-depth study of Ariosto’s Orlando fiorese, Machiavelli’s Principe and La Mandragola, and Tasso’s Gerusalemme liberata, this course analyzes the epic, political and theatrical masterpieces of Italy’s Cinquecento. Other topics include the debate of the “questione della lingua”, the short-story genre in the 16th century and its relationship to Boccaccio’s Decameron, women writers, the poesia maccheronica, literary production and its relation to the visual arts, and the study of the development and conventions of the Commedia dell’Arte tradition. This course also teaches methods of interpreting literary form and meaning in the works studied. Taught in Italian. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 446 # - Italian Literature of the 19th Century I 3 Credits
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 340 or 341. This course will explore the thought of the three foremost authors and founders of modern Italian culture: Ugo Foscolo, Alessandro Manzoni and Giacomo Leopardi through analytical readings of their literary works. Narrative, philosophical and poetic texts such as Ultime lettere di Jacopo Ortis, I promessi sposi, Canti and Operette morali, will be examined against the background of European Romanticism and the dramatic changes in aesthetic and literary tastes occasioned by the revolutionary movements and conflicts of this period. Taught in Italian. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 447 # - Italian Literature of the 19th Century II: Experimentalism 3 Credits
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 340 or 341. Students examine the narrative and poetic works of 19th-century authors such as Carducci, Pascoli, Verga, Fogazzaro, and D’Annunzio and contrast late-Romanticism, Verismo, and Decadentism in Italy with their European counterparts. This course also provides an account of Italian unification, the Risorgimento, as told through its heroes, allegories, and myths. Students are introduced to postmodern but less studied literary currents like the “romanzo nero” (Gothic novel), viewed as an expression of industrialization and sociopolitical instability. Taught in Italian. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 450 # - Audiovisual Translation 3 Credits
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 350 or departmental approval. This course responds to the ever-growing audiovisual translation industry by providing students with the basic training they need to create subtitles for cinema, and surtitles for theater and opera productions. The course includes hands-on workshops with subtitling software and uses authentic materials. A specific focus of the course is on documentary film, and a special feature is collaboration with experts in the field, through the support of the Inserna Chair for Italian and Italian American Studies and the Center for Translation and Interpreting. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 451 # - Italian Literature of the 20th Century I: A Changing Italy 3 Credits
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 340 or 341. An examination of the major narrative, poetic, and philosophical works of authors of the first half of the 20th Century, such as Ungaretti, Quasimodo, Montale, Aleramo, Svevo, and Pirandello, positioned within the context of European Modernism and the historical avant-gardes. This course introduces students to Fascism and the Resistance with attention given to class struggle and the role of women. Other topics include a discussion of Italian society at the turn of the century, immigration and imperialism. Taught in Italian. 3 hours lecture.
ITAL 452 # - Italian Literature of the 20th Century II: A Changing Italy
3 Credits
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 340 or 341. Advanced literary analysis of representative texts from different genres from the postwar period to the end of the 20th Century. Topics discussed include modern Italian literature's relationship to the vital shifts in postwar Italian society: the "economic miracle", the Cold War, external and internal emigration, student revolts, the class struggle, women's rights and Italian feminism, terrorism in Italy, regionalism, immigration, and multiculturalism, military and cultural imperialism, the role of technology in everyday life and Italy's changing role in the international arena. Taught in Italian. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 461 # - Dante Seminar I: Inferno
3 Credits
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 340. This course includes an introduction to Dante's life and works within their intellectual, historical and cultural context and offers close critical readings of the Inferno, particularly of major episodes, aimed at providing students with an understanding of the poet's narrative strategies, use of allegory, appropriation of classical and biblical sources, and handling of literary themes borrowed from tradition. Other readings may include Virgil's Aeneid, Ovid's Metamorphoses, Latini's Tesoretto, and Dante's Vita Nuova, De Vulgari Eloquentia and Monarchia. Web-based resources complement class readings. Taught in Italian. 3 hours seminar.

ITAL 462 # - Dante Seminar II: Purgatorio and Paradiso
3 Credits
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 340. A continuation of ITAL 461, this course focuses on selections from Purgatorio and Paradiso. It enables students to explore both the intertextual and intratextual strategies in the Commedia, that is, the narrative techniques Dante employs for incorporating into his text the works of classical and Christian authors as well as his own source material. By contrasting episodes paired by thematic or structural analogy, the student explores the nature of Dante's auto-exegesis in the Commedia and, more precisely, his use of the technique of the "parallel passage." Other readings may include Boethius, Roman de la Rose, St. Augustine, St. Thomas Aquinas, and Dante's Convivio. Web-based resources complement class readings. Taught in Italian. 3 hours seminar.

ITAL 469 # - Italian Literature of the 13th and 14th Centuries
3 Credits
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 340. A comprehensive view of the Italian lyric tradition during the 13th and 14th centuries with emphasis on the Sicilian school, the Tuscan school and the Dolce Stil Novo. Other topics explore the birth and development of Italian religious poetry, sacred and profane didactic literature, the precepts of courtly love, the Breton and Carolingian cycles, Medieval chronicles and the relationship between the narrative form of the Christian exemplum, and the origin of the short-story genre. Other readings include Beowulf, Chanson de Roland, Norse legend, and the troubadour poets. Taught in Italian. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 470 # - Senior Seminar in Literary Research
3 Credits
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 340 and 341; and Italian majors only. This course offers an introduction to the techniques of literary research based on selected topics from Italian literature and/or cinema. Taught in Italian. 3 hours seminar.

ITAL 475 # - Italian Women Writers
3 Credits
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 340 or ITAL 341. This course is designed to introduce students to notable Italian female authors and their works. The texts will be presented within a historical and theoretical context: students will consider the evolution of the women's movement in Italy and feminist theory in their literary analyses. Students will explore relevant themes such as relationships among women, motherhood, the marginalization of women, and female creativity. Reference will be made, where pertinent, to historical and literary precedents. This course will be offered in Italian. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 477 # - Italian Literature of the 18th Century
3 Credits
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 340 or ITAL 341. The cosmopolitan character of the Enlightenment is essential to an examination of all national literatures. For this reason the course will present a variety of theatrical, operatic, theoretical and poetic texts which exemplify the connections of Italian culture to its European environment. Topics such as Alfieri's critique of ancient regimes, Goldoni's praise of the bourgeoisie, Parini's and Casti's social satires, Vico's foundation of modern anthropology, and Da Ponte's and Metastasio's contributions to the operatic theater will be the object of close analytical readings. Taught in Italian. 3 hours lecture.

ITAL 480 # - Independent Study
3 Credits
Prerequisite(s): Departmental approval. Directed independent study and research in Italian. Open to students with a minimum of 3.0 cumulative average in at least 9 hours of Italian electives. May be repeated once for a maximum of 6.0 credits.